



**SECRETARIAT GENERAL**

**BUREAU NATIONAL DE COORDINATION DES CHANGEMENTS CLIMATIQUES**

# **TEXTS AND LEGISLATIONS ON CLIMATE CHANGE AND ADAPTATION IN MADAGASCAR**

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## **1- CONTEXT**

## **2- NATIONAL LEGISLATIONS ON CLIMATE CHANGE**

**2.1- General legislations**

**2.2- Sectoral legislations**

## **3- NATIONAL TEXTS ON CLIMATE CHANGE**

**3.1- General texts**

**3.2- Sectoral textes**

## **4- OTHERS CLIMATE CHANGE REFERENCES IN MADAGASCAR**



Ratification of the UNFCCC in 1998

Contribution to the achievement of the UNFCCC goal

Respects of engagement under the Convention

Socio-economic development sectors vulnerables on Climate Change

Institutional arrangement

Ministry of Environment, Ecology and Forest : National Coordination Office on Climate Change, by decree 2015-092 on 05 march 2015, to coordinate the UNFCCC implementation

Designated National Authority of the Clean Development Mechanism  
Ministerial order n°1142-2010/MEF on DNA reform

Juridical instruments



- Law n°98-020, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Law n°2003-009 on 03 september 2003, Kyoto Protocol
- Law n°2014-022 on 05december 2014, ratification of Doha Amendment
- Law n°2015-003, actualisation of Environment Chart
- Law n°98-032 on 20 january 1999, electricity sector reform
  
- Decree n°98-1068 on 18 december 1998, UNFCCC ratification
- Decree n°2015-1308 on 22 september 2015, Environmental National Policy on SDGs
- Decree n°2012-690, carbon project approval process, national carbon registry in Madagascar



## Coastal areas

Decree n°2010-137, integrated management of coastal and marines zones

Minister Order 2169/2009 on 12 february 2009, National Commitee on Integrated Management of coastal zones

## Risks and disasters

Law n°2015-031, on National Policy on Risk and disasters management

## Water

Law n°`98-029 on 20 january 1999, Water Code

Decree n°2013-070 on 05 february 2013, standard NIHYCRI, construction standard on hydro agricultural infrastructure

## Desertification

Decree n°199-03, on 11 marsch2003, adoption National Action Plan on combating desertification



## Forest

Law n°2015-05, Code on Protected areas management

Law n°97-017, on 08 august 1997, forestry législation

Law n°96-025, on 30 september 1996, local management of renewable natural ressources

Decree n°98-782, forestry exploitation

Decree n°82-312, on charcoal

## Energy

Decree n°2001-173, conditions and modalities of application of the law on electricity reform





### *Land-use planning*

Law n°94-008, on 26 april 1995, organisation, functioning and attributions of decentralized territorial units

### *Environment*

Decree n°99-954, 15 december 1999, compatibility of environment investments



## **General State Policy (2014)**

Vision: sustainable development, based on an inclusive growth  
Challenges and strategic orientations, taking into consideration the climate change

## **National Development Plan (2015 - 2019)**

Strategic axis n°5: Natural capital valorisation and reinforcement of disasters risks resilience

## **Implementation Plan (2015)**

Harmonisation of stakeholders in the implementation of the the National Plan

## **Publics Priority Investments Plan (2015-2019)**

Mobilisation of internal and external financial instruments for Projects ; Priority of each sector

## **National Policy against Climate Change (2010)**

Promote national measures to reduce vulnerability of the country  
Promote resilient economy





## National Strategy on Clean Development Mechanism (CDM, 2010)

CDM: contribution for sustainable development;  
CDM: additional financing for development

## Environmental National Policy on Sustainable Development (2015)

### Environmental Program for Sustainable Development

Roadmap of the Ministry for the next 15 years

Agenda 2030

Activities in short and mid term (5 years)

In relation to the axis 5 of the National Development Plan

“ Natural Capital valorisation and reinforcement of resilience”



## LP2D ( Decentralization and Deconcentration Policy)

Reinforcement of institutions (regional, local level)

Improvement of local community participation

Mobilization of civil society, private sector in development sector



## Regional Adaptation Strategy on Climate Change, Ocean Indian Commission COI (2012)

Engagements of members of COI in the context of adaptation on climate change, at regional level

Sustainable Development Approach « R2D2 » Approach  
(résilience, résistance et développement durable)

## Master Plan on Environmental Research in relation to Climate Change (2015 – 2019)

objectives: promote dynamics of national research in order to generate scientific knowledge, innovative technologies on climate change in environmental context



- Paris Agreements (2015, process of ratification)
- Intended Nationaly Determined Contributions (2015)
- SADC Regional Strategy on Climate Change (Southern African Development Community)
- Action Plan on Integrated Management of coastal zones, COI
- Environemental Program on Sustainable Development (2015-2020)
- National Communication 1,2,3 (2005, 2010, in process)
- National Adaptation Program of Action on climate change (2006)
- Nationally Appropriate Mitigations (NAMAs, 2010)
- Strategy on Habitat and climate change variability, and reduction of risks (under preparation)

THANK YOU

